#### Innovation Allowing More Paving Time....and less of everything else



#### Canadian Airfield Pavement Technical Group (CAPTG) Workshop

Presented by

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Highway & Airport Paving Equipment Concrete Batching Canal Construction & Mixing Plants Equipment

uction Trenching Equipment

#### Introduction

How to be Successful at Concrete Paving Today You Must...

- Get it Smooth the First Time
- Get in, Get Out and Stay Out!
- Eliminate the Constraints in the Paving Operation that Get in the Way of <u>Paving</u>!
- Select the Right Equipment that Helps Eliminate Constraints



#### Introduction

On a typical cut up concrete paving project, there can **more** time spent on...

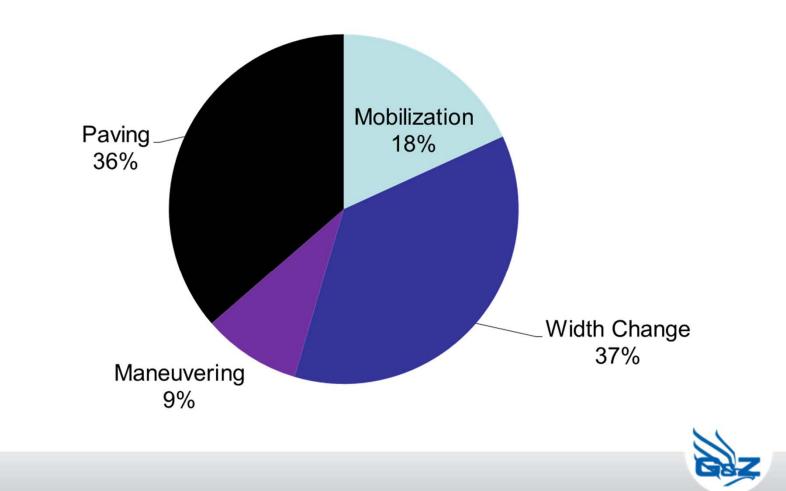
- Width Change
- Maneuvering walking around the site and
- Mobilization loading preparation, loading and unloading, transport <u>than actual paving!</u>

Recent innovations have focused on dramatically reducing the time required for activities other than paving!

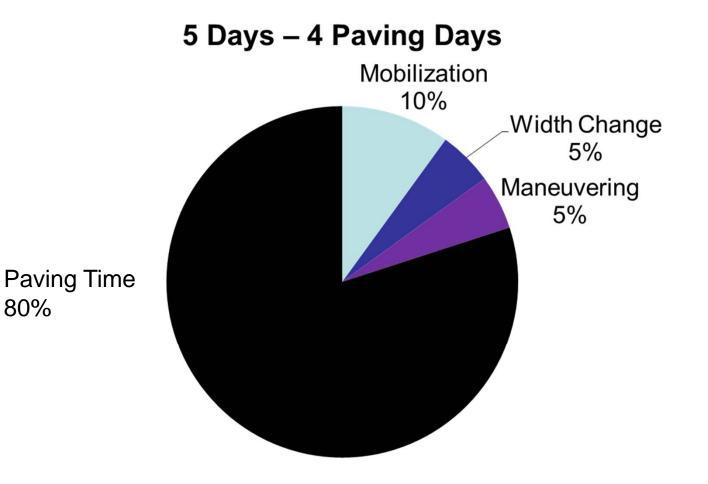


#### Days Consumed in a Small Project with Two Width Changes

11 Days – 4 Paving Days



#### By Eliminating or Reducing Constraints We Get to the Finish Line Faster!





# What Are The Major Constraints in Concrete Paving

#### **Machine Constraints**

- Dual Stringline
- Machine Profile
- Machine Width Change
- Machine Maneuvering
- Machine Mobilization
- Machine Availability

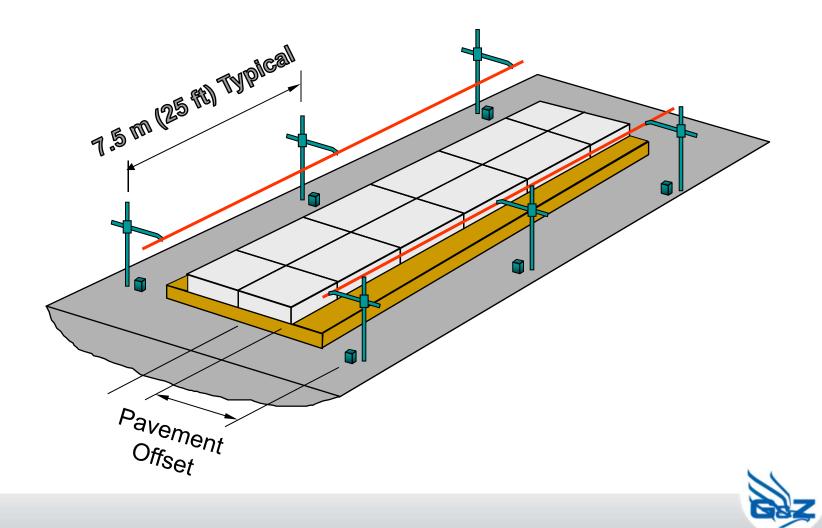
#### **Other Paving Constraints**

- Concrete Mix Design, Uniformity & Strength Gain
- Concrete Surface and Edge Finishing
- Concrete Plant Output & Delivery / Access
- Sawing & Sealing Operation
- Corrective Action



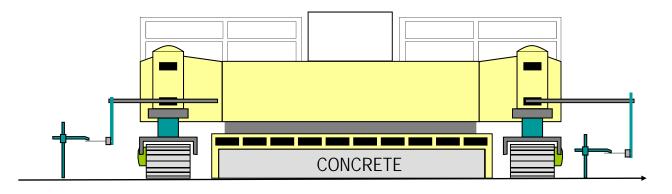
#### **Dual Stringline Constraints**

Pavement Offset of between 1.2 to 1.5m Required on Each Side



### **Stringline Constraints**

**Physical Constraints to Paving** 

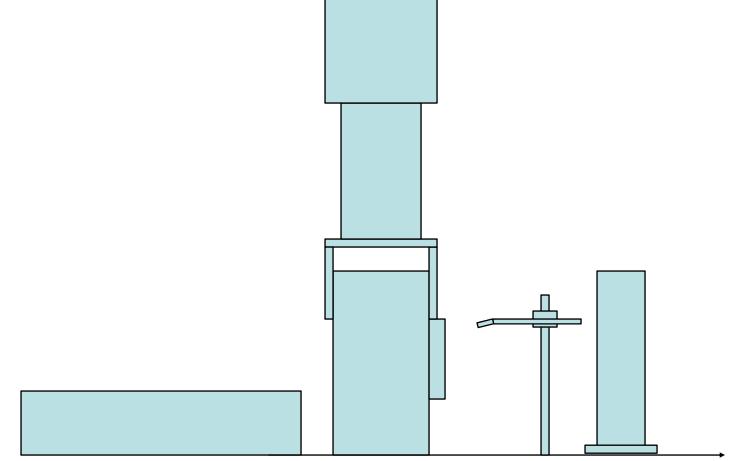


#### **Machine Profile**

- Room for Stringline / Sensor Support Arms
- Distance from Edge of Pavement to Inner Most Point of Crawler Track
- Distance from Outer Most Point of Crawler Track / Machine

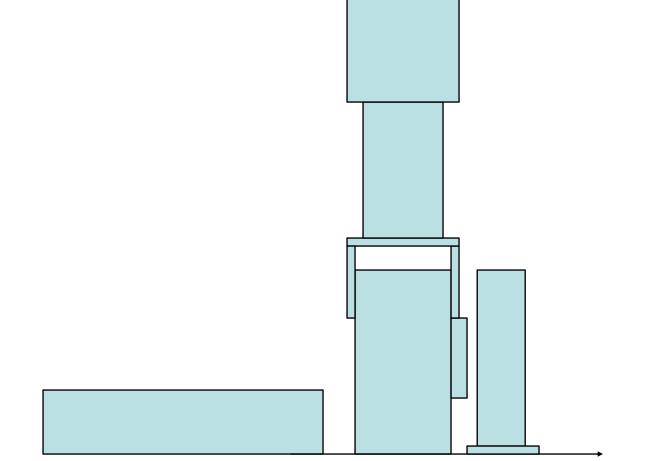


## Machine Profile – Stringline on One or Both Sides



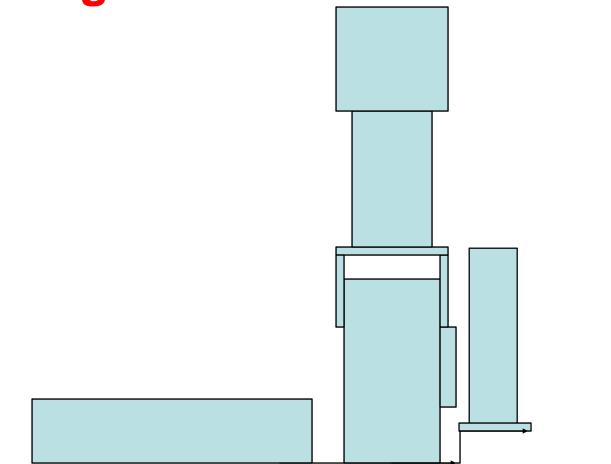


# Machine Profile – "Stringless" or Single Stringline





#### Machine Profile – "Stringless" or Single Stringline – Milled Surface





## Machine Profile – Need for a Narrow Profile Machine





## **Machine Profile** – Narrow Profile Machine with Single Stringline using X-Slope Control





#### **Machine Profile**

"SmartLeg" Feature & Stringless Controls Allows Paving in "Tight Spots"





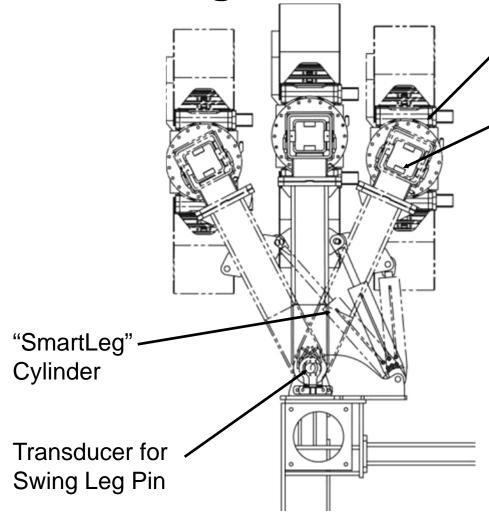
#### **Machine Profile**



Rear Crawler Track Moved within Inches of the New Slab <u>On the Fly</u> Using "Smart Leg" Technology!



#### Machine Profile "Smart Leg" Feature for Track Repositioning



Rotary Actuator
 Steering

Transducer for Crawler Track

No matter where the crawler is relocated with the swing leg, the crawler track is kept in the "straight ahead" position.

U.S.A. Patent and Int'l Patents Pending



#### Machine Profile Optional "SmartLeg" Swing Leg Cylinder(s) Shown





#### **Stringless Control**





#### **"Stringless"** Defined

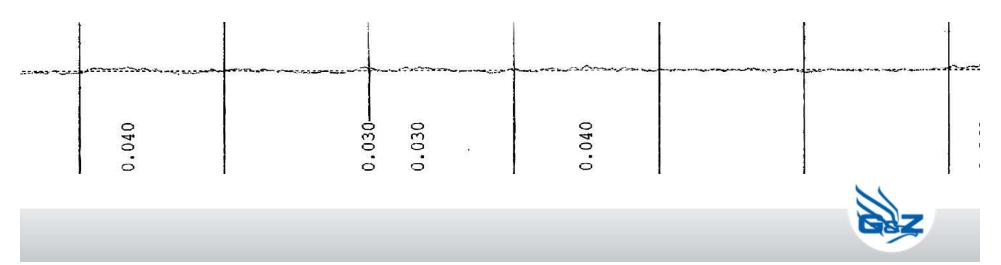
As the name implies:

"Stringless" technology replaces traditional stringline reference for the slipform with an electronic tracking process that controls the horizontal and vertical position of the concrete paver conforming pan



#### "Stringless" - Advantages

- Eliminate Space Required for Stringline Offset
- Better Access for Concrete Delivery
- More Room for Maneuvering at Bridge Approaches
- Eliminate the Costs Associated with Setting Stringline
- Eliminates Stringline "Eyeballing"
- No Bumping or Tripping over the Wire
- Eliminate Adverse Cordial Effects of Stringline
- Reduces Yield Loss and Concrete Thickness Std. Dev.



#### **"Stringless"** Major Players

- There are several major players in stringless technology Leica, Trimble and Topcon.
- The worldwide leader in concrete paving applications has been Leica.



#### **Machine Profile – Stringless Control**

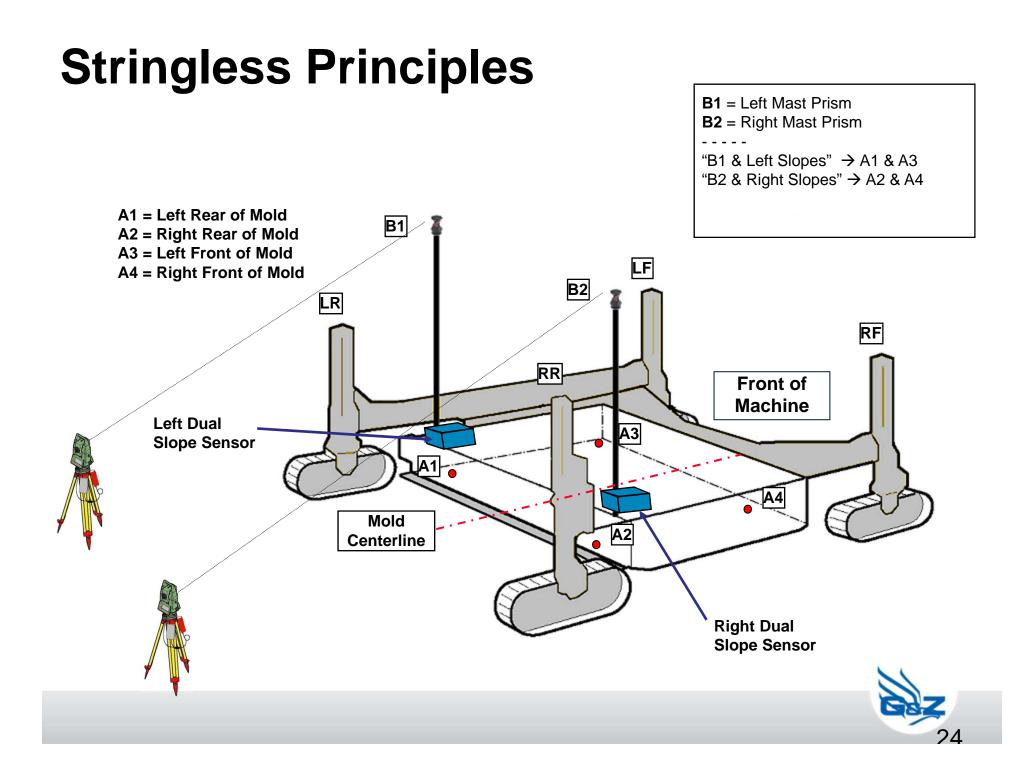


### Machine Profile – Stringless Control

- System components
  - Computer including Paving Software
  - Slope Sensors
  - Total Stations and Prisms



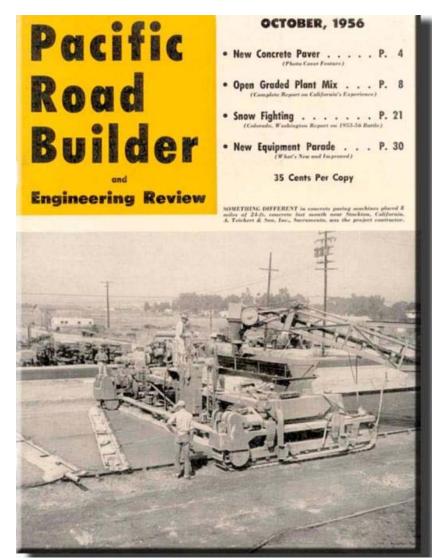




### **Obstacles To Going Stringless**

Number 1 Reason....

Dual stringline reference has been the accepted method of elevation and steering control in concrete paving since 1956.





### **Obstacles To Going Stringless**

- Prior to 2009, ability to meet smoothness spec
- In the past, string line was more reliable and required less expertise.
- Need for a topo map
- Initial equipment investment is relatively high.
- Must have clear line of site between robots and paver



#### "lowa Struts it Stuff" – Worth County, Highway 65 Stringless Demo - 2009





#### Hwy 65 Overlay Project – Worth County

By using "Stringless" technology

- Iowa DOT estimates that on the average concrete overlay job, US\$340,000 can be saved by eliminating the string lines on both sides of the concrete paver.
- The elimination of stringline will also increase the available room on either side of the paver by approx.
  4 ft. (1.2m) which can be used for traffic to pass the paving machine safely.



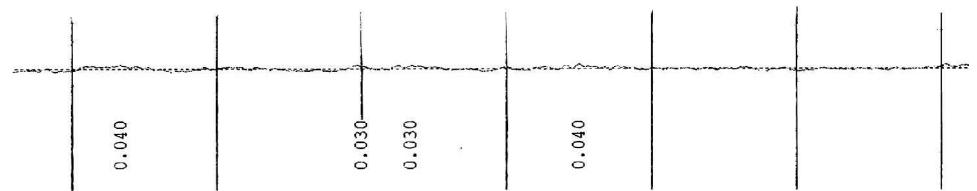
### Hwy 65 Overlay Project – Worth County

- Advantages in overlay application
  - With GPS survey of the existing asphalt pavement, information can be used to guide the asphalt cold milling machine.
  - Optimize concrete thickness thus reducing concrete losses



#### Hwy 65 Smoothness

- The stringless smoothness results achieved on the Worth County job were the smoothest ever achieved with a stringless system anywhere in the world!
- The Stringless System smoothness was equal to any of the best stringline job results in Iowa even with Iowa's tight zero blanking band specification and tight filter!



#### **Concrete vs. Asphalt Overlay**

- Savings in materials and labor
- Long life expectancy and lower maintenance cost
- Proven technology since 2009



#### **Machine Profile – Stringless Control**





#### Machine Width Change - Tractor

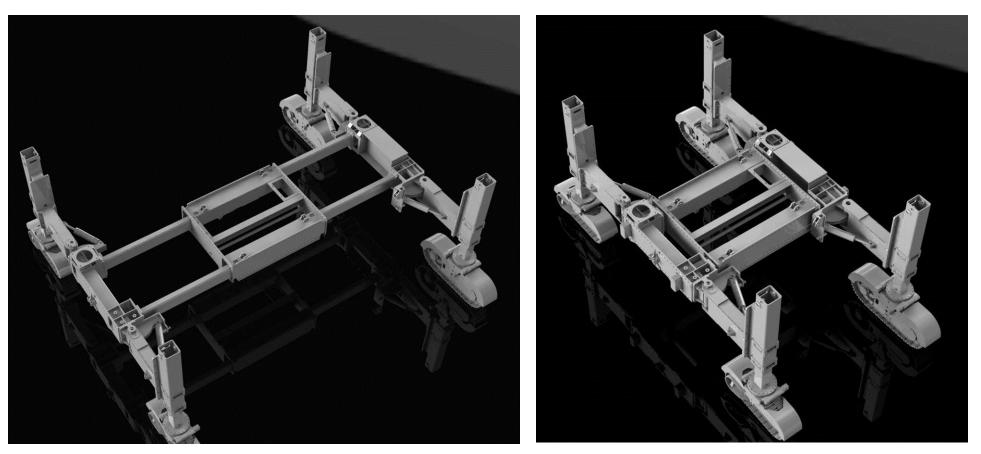
**NEW** Tractor Frame Width Change System with Rollers & Hydraulic Clamping Pucks:

- Eliminates the need to support the tractor frame center module when telescoping tractor frame
- Eliminates loosening / tightening conventional clamping puck **bolts** during tractor width change



### Machine Width Change – Tractor

Widest Telescopic Range in the Industry Speeds Width Change

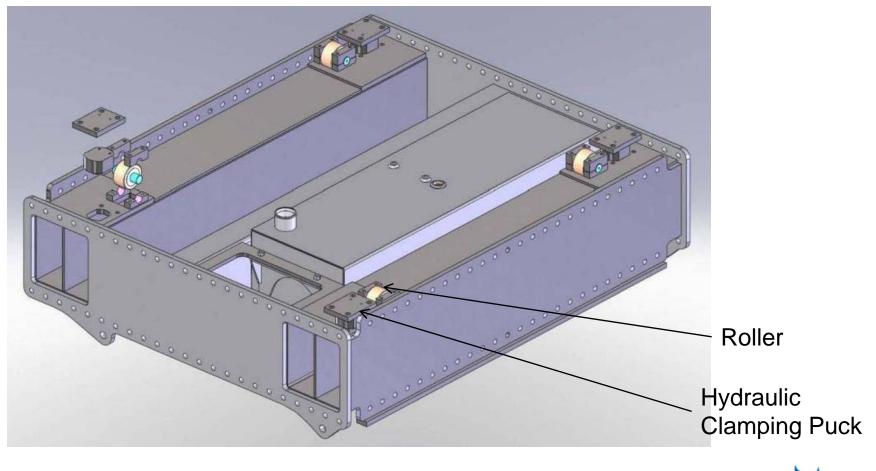


U.S. Patent & Int'l Patents Pending



### Machine Width Change – Tractor

Hydraulic Clamping Pucks with Rollers and Camber Adjustment Speeds Width Change





### Machine Width Change - Tractor

Rollers and hydraulic clamping pucks (bottom) shown





### Machine Width Change – Tractor

Telescopic Access Walkway Speeds Width Changed







### Machine Width Change – Paving Kit "TeleEnd" Telescopic End Sections

- What used to take days now only takes hours!
- 36" (915mm) of telescopic capability on both sides





#### **TeleEnd:** Telescopic End Sections



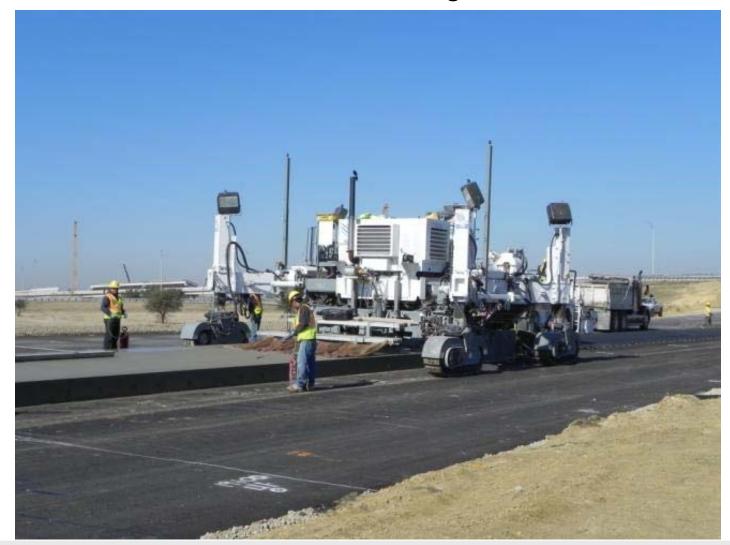


### TeleEndXLs – 1.25M telescopic ability per side





#### G&Z S600 Paver DFW Connector Project, Texas USA





### **DFW Connector Project USA**

- A US\$ 1.1 Billion Project in Dallas Ft. Worth area.
- Over 700,000m3 of CRCP concrete paving.
- Two paving spreads with stringless and TeleEnds.
- Over 150 width changes.
- Two years ahead of schedule.



# G&Z S600 Paver with Leica 3D Control and TeleEnds





## S600 Paver with 3D Control and TeleEnds





### S600 Paver with 3D Control and TeleEnds





# G&Z S600 Paver with Leica 3D Control and TeleEnds





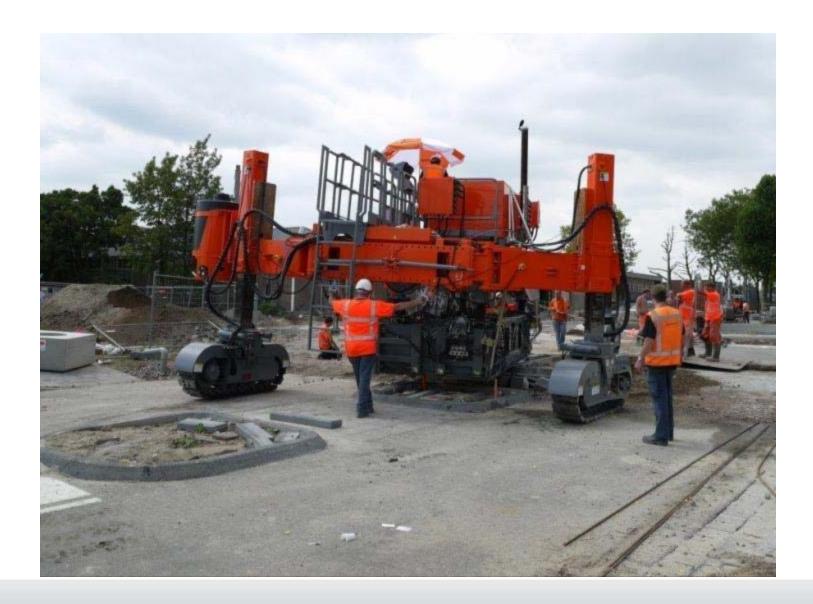
#### **Machine Maneuverability**

Counter-Rotation or 90 degree Steering Possible with a Flip of the Switch Speeds Jobsite Manuevering





#### **Machine Maneuverability**





#### **Machine Mobilization**





- "SmartLeg" feature using the crawler track propulsion system allows the swing legs to quickly and semiautomatically go into the outboard / transport position.
- Going from the working mode to transport mode can be done in less than one hour!





Designed to Rapidly and Semi-automatically Walk into the Transport Position















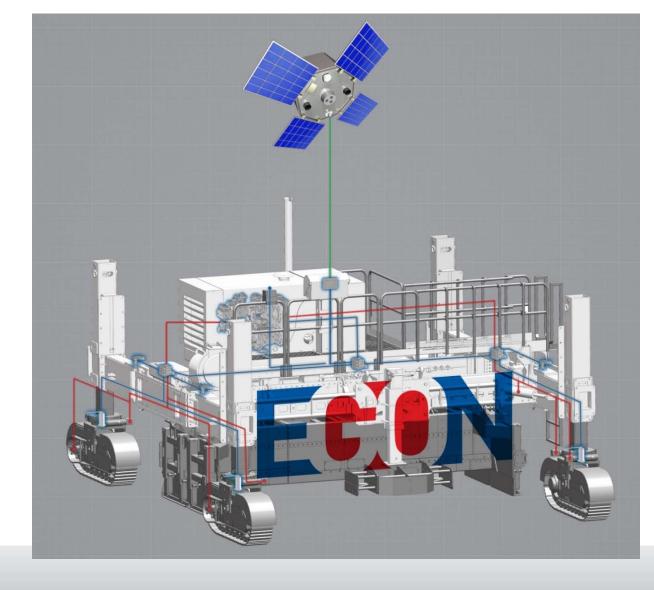
**RM1** make sure to double click the picture to see the S400 transport video Ron Meskis, 11/09/2015

### Machine Mobilization Loaded on Transport Trailer



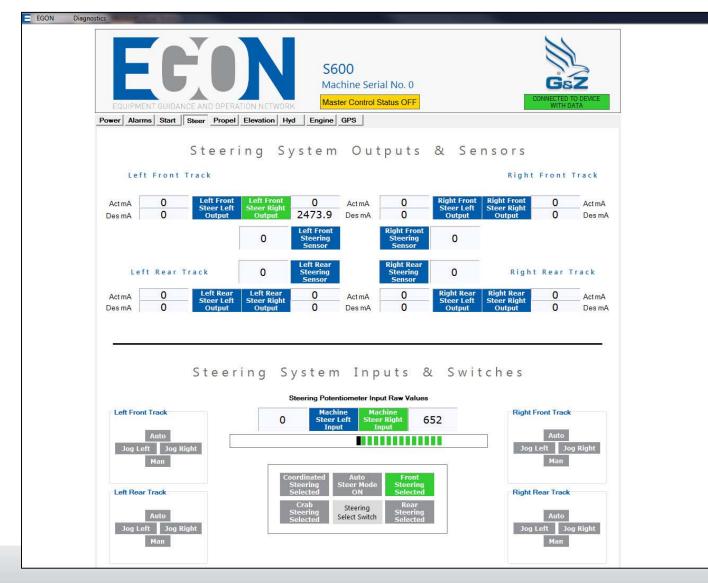


#### Machine Availability - EGON: Equipment Guidance & Operation Network





#### Machine Availability - EGON: Equipment Guidance & Operation Network





#### **Closing Comments:** How to Achieve Smooth, Durable and Quiet Pavements





- Set aside attractive and meaningful incentives to build it right in each contract! Suggest 1.5 to 2% of the contract value for maximum incentive. Make at least 75 to 80% of the incentive related to concrete quality, uniformity and smoothness.
- The contractor who doesn't seek quality and maximizing their incentive will need to change / improve quality or ultimately they won't be able to compete.



- By offering meaningful incentives, good quality contractors will buy new technology, better materials and innovate to maximize their incentive dollars.
- Seeking maximum incentive dollars will drive quality but eventually when the contractor gains confidence, competition will force a portion of the incentive "on the table" to insure they secure the work.



 Borrow from the Iowa USA specification using the incentive based Coarseness Factor Chart ("Shilstone Mix") and holding each sieve size within a narrow band to insure dense, well graded concrete.



- The owner and industry need to work together to eliminate specified designs that detract from durable, smooth and low noise pavements. Do this at the design stage.
- Allow innovative new technology that meets your end result specification.



#### **Thanks!**



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